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(71) Applicant (for all designated States except US): HUNTSMAN PETROCHEMICAL CORPORATION [US/US]; 7114 North Lamar Blvd., Austin, Texas 78752 (US).

(72) Inventors; and

(75) Inventors/Applicants (for US only): TANN, Scott, R. [US/US]; 2414 Oyster Loop Drive, Sugar Land, Texas 77478 (US). STRIDDE, Howard, M. [US/US]; 304 Norwood, Georgetown, Texas 78628 (US). ELSIK, Curtis, M. [US/US]; 10604 Marbury Court, Austin, Texas 78726 (US).

(74) Agents: WHEWELL, Christopher, J. et al.; Huntsman LLC, Legal Department, 7114 North Lamar Blvd., Austin, Texas 78752 (US).

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(54) Title: CROP OIL CONCENTRATE ADJUVANTS CONTAINING AMINE SURFACTANTS

(57) **Abstract:** In agricultural practice it is known to use emulsifiable oils (commonly referred to as Crop Oil Concentrates, COC) as bioefficacy enhancers for pesticides, especially herbicides. Cationic surfactants are widely known to be particularly effective bio-active enhancers for herbicides, especially for glyphosate-type herbicides. The present invention includes two novel aspects: 1) While the vast majority of COCs are petroleum-based paraffinic oils or esterified seed oils, this invention embodies a new oil phase, a hydrocarbon oil such exemplified by EXXON-MOBIL'S D-130, which when combined with the surfactants described herein, exhibits surprising enhancement of herbicidal activity in field tests; and 2) COC's are designed to form stable emulsions in water. The combination of cationic surfactants and phosphate esters in this invention not only form very stable emulsions in water, but, surprisingly, also form extremely stable emulsions in concentrated liquid fertilizers, including 32-0-0 fertilizer.